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# Ontario Exports

by Countries,  
Commodities  
and Industries

**1977**

Ministry of Industry and Tourism  
Ontario / Canada



## Foreword


This annual publication from the Ministry of Industry and Tourism has been familiar to a large number of users in business and government under the title of "Ontario Exports by Countries and Commodities". Beginning with this issue, a section on "Ontario Exports by Industries" is added to provide a new dimension to its statistical presentation.

Statistics Canada is the source of all data used in this publication unless mentioned otherwise. For the user's convenience, data treated as Ontario exports throughout this booklet are those reported to have had Ontario as the province of lading. Enquiries with regard to contents of this publication and further details should be directed to:


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OVERVIEW OF ONTARIO EXPORTS 1977

1. World Trade and Canadian Exports

Amid uncertainties, high unemployment and inflation, the world economy continued its slow recovery in 1977. The value of world trade increased by 14 per cent to reach U.S. \$1,128 billion. In terms of volume, the increase was about 4 per cent.

The value of Canadian exports in 1977 reached a total of \$43.3 billion, showing an increase of 15.9 per cent over 1976. In a global perspective, Canada was responsible for about 3.7 per cent of world exports.

Canadian exports constituted more than 20 per cent of goods imported by the United States in 1977. As seen in Table I, the percentage attributable to Canadian exports in Japan's total imports from the world was three times as high as that of EEC imports in 1977. In similar comparisons, it is also observed that Canada's market share was relatively high in Central and South America and Oceania, and low in the Middle East, Asia and Africa.

Table 1

World and Canadian Exports by Destination 1977

	World Exports to:	Canadian Exports to:	Canada as % of World
	US\$million	US\$million	%
U.S.A.	144,299	29,093	20.2
Western Europe	485,049	5,125	1.1
EEC	373,147	4,426	1.2
Japan	63,681	2,361	3.7
Middle East	59,730	491	.8
Other Asia	70,319	810	1.2
Africa	51,905	435	.8
Central and South America	68,544	1,717	2.5
Australia and New Zealand	14,900	454	3.0
<u>World Total</u>	<u>1,128,358</u>	<u>41,541</u>	<u>3.7</u>
World Excluding U.S.A.	984,059	12,448	1.3

Source: United Nations





According to the latest U.N. statistics, world exports of manufactured goods, excluding those of Communist countries, reached a total of U.S.\$554 billion in 1977, an increase of 227 per cent over the value of exports in 1970.

Among the 10 largest industrial exporters, Japan recorded the best performance, more than quadrupling its value of exports in 1970. It was followed by France and five other European countries, each more than tripling the value of manufactured goods exports. Of the remaining three countries which failed to triple their exports, Canada trailed behind the United States and Britain to rank 10th among the big ten, as shown in Column A of Table 2.

Column B of Table 2 shows that Japan and the European countries generally doubled their export prices between 1970 and 1977. In comparison, the price increase in U.S. exports was less than 80 per cent and that of Canada was only 57 per cent, the lowest among the ten.

As to the volume of exports, Canada ranked eighth in the rate of growth, followed only by Switzerland and Britain. (See Column C). Despite the fact that North American export prices have risen much more slowly than those of EEC or Japan during the seven years, it seems apparent that neither Canada nor the United States have fully capitalized on their increased competitiveness and transcribed it into an increase in the volume of exports.

Table 2

Index of Manufacturing Exports  
by Ten Largest Exporting Countries, 1977

1970=100

	Value of Exports*	Export Price	Volume of Exports
	(A)	(B)	(C)
Japan	429	202	212
France	366	208	176
Netherlands	352	212	166
Switzerland	347	237	146
Italy	342	192	178
West Germany	341	215	178
Belgium-Luxembourg	306	200	153
United Kingdom	287	202	142
United States	274	179	153
Canada	235	157	150

\*In terms of U.S. Dollar.

Source: U.S. Monthly Statistics - September 1978



## 2. Ontario Exports by Countries

Ontario exports continued to improve in 1977 reaching a total of \$19.1 billion, an increase of 22 per cent over 1976. In comparison, combined exports by the rest of Canada increased only 12 per cent, thus raising Ontario's share in total Canadian exports from 41 per cent in 1976 to 43 per cent in 1977.

Increased demand for Ontario exports in 1977 can in part be attributed to the lower exchange rates of the Canadian dollar and the economic recoveries made by Ontario's major trading partners. A weakening of growth in the U.S. will make it difficult to maintain the favourable export performance beyond 1978.

More than 81 per cent of Ontario exports were destined for the United States in 1977. Nine other major markets for Ontario goods accounted for another 10 per cent. Exports to all countries other than these ten accounted for the remaining 9 per cent.

World trade statistics indicate that developed countries accounted for 71 per cent of total exports from all developed countries in 1977. In comparison, 90 per cent of Ontario exports in the same year were destined for developed countries, less than 10 per cent to developing countries, and less than one-half of one per cent to countries under centrally planned economies.

Table 3

### Ontario Exports to Major Markets

	\$ Million	% of Total Ontario Exports
United States	15,537	81.3
United Kingdom	646	3.4
Venezuela	416	2.2
West Germany	178	0.9
Australia	149	0.8
Japan	106	0.6
Mexico	97	0.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	86	0.5
Netherlands	80	0.4
France	78	0.4
Others	1,725	9.0
Total	19,099	100.0
Developed market economies	17,166	89.9
Developing market economies	1,855	9.7
U.S.S.R. and other centrally planned economies	78	0.4

(See Statistical Section for  
details of all countries)



### 3. Ontario Exports by Commodities

Two-thirds of Ontario's \$19.1 billion exports in 1977 were finished inedible manufactured goods. Three-quarters of these goods were automobiles and automotive parts, 92 per cent of which were shipped to the United States. At \$8.8 billion, the value of automotive exports to the United States was equivalent to 46 per cent of total Ontario exports and 69 per cent of fully manufactured exports to the world.

Table 4

Percentage Distribution of Canadian and Ontario Exports  
By Commodity Sections 1977

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	<u>Rest of Canada</u>
Live animals	0.3	0.2	0.5
Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	10.0	3.8	14.8
Crude materials, inedible	20.0	5.4	31.2
Fabricated materials, inedible	34.1	23.7	42.0
End products, inedible	35.4	66.7	11.4
(Auto exports to U.S.A.)	(21.2)	(46.0)	(2.4)
(Other end products)	(14.2)	(20.7)	(9.0)
Special transactions - trade	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5

Value of Canadian and Ontario Exports 1977  
\$ million

As shown in Table 4, Ontario's end product exports other than the U.S. bound automotive exports accounted for less than 21 per cent of all exports from this province. Comparative figure for the rest of Canada was 9 per cent. The concentration of automotive manufacturing facilities in Ontario and the opportunities provided by the U.S.-Canada automotive agreement have been responsible for the high percentage of automotive exports in the total export framework.

<u>Commodity Section</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	<u>Ontario as % of Canada</u>
Live animals	151	35	23.3
Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	4,429	723	16.3
Crude materials, inedible	8,857	1,039	11.7
Fabricated materials, inedible	15,063	4,519	30.0
End products, inedible	15,622	12,745	81.6
Special transactions - trade	75	38	50.8
Total	44,197	19,099	43.2





Table 6

Major Ontario Export Commodities by Sections, 1977

Agricultural machinery, aircraft and office equipment are Ontario's other leading inedible end product exports. Distilled alcoholic beverages and bakery products are edible end products which occupied a place of importance in the commodity section of Food, Feed, Beverages, and Tobacco.

(See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by commodities.)

Commodity Section	Commodity	% of Commodity Section
Live animals	Cattle	47
	Poultry	22
	Live bait	20
	Swine	5
	Other	6
Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco	Distilled alcoholic beverages	25
	Cereals	18
	Meat	9
	Unmanufactured tobacco	9
	Bakery products	3
	Other	36
Crude Materials, Inedible	Nickel ore, concentrates & scrap	38
	Iron ore, concentrates & scrap	13
	Oil seeds, nuts and kernels	11
	Radioactive ores & concentrates	7
	Precious metal ores, conc. & scrap	4
	Zinc ores, concentrates & scrap	2
	Copper ore, concentrates & scrap	2
	Other	23
Fabricated Materials, Inedible	Steel and steel products	13
	Nickel and alloys	10
	Chemicals	9
	Wood pulp	8
	Copper and alloys	4
	Castings and forgings	4
	Lumber and timber	4
	Paper for printing	2
	Gasoline and fuel oil	2
	Other	44
End Products, Inedible	Motor vehicles and parts	75
	Hay and harvesting machinery	3
	Aircraft and parts	2
	Office machines & computer parts	2
	Communication & related equipment	1
	Other	17



#### 4. Ontario Exports by Industries

For the first time in this issue, commodity statistics of Ontario exports have been tabulated according to the Standard Industrial Classification (S.I.C.) of Statistics Canada, and following the procedures similar to those used by Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce.

The resulting data show that automobile and auto parts industries were responsible for 50 per cent of Ontario's \$19.1 billion exports in 1977. Nineteen industries (S.I.C. 3-digit) exported more than \$100 million each to account for 77 per cent of total Ontario exports. The remaining 23 per cent was distributed among 91 other industries.

Apart from automotive products, the most important exporting industries in this province are, as shown in Table 7, primary metals, industrial machinery, industrial chemicals, aircraft, telecommunications equipment, scientific equipment, plastics and synthetic resin, alcoholic beverages, and wood products.

Table 7

#### 19 Largest Ontario Exporting Industries, 1977

S.I.C. No.	Industry	Value of Exports \$ million
323	Motor Vehicles	5,858
325	Auto Parts	3,626
315	Misc. Machinery & Equipment	743
295	Smelting & Refining	633
291	Iron & Steel Mills	558
378	Industrial Chemicals	454
311	Agricultural Implement	452
318	Office and Store Equipment	340
321	Aircraft & Parts	224
335	Communications Equipment	213
391	Scientific Equipment	204
109	Beverages	204
251	Saw Mills, etc.	195
373	Plastics & Synthetic Resin	159
306	Hardware, Tool & Cutlery	132
292	Steel Pipe & Tube	115
101	Meat & Poultry Products	109
294	Iron Foundries	106
305	Wire & Wire Products	101
Total - 19 Industries		14,726

(See Statistical Section for detailed export data for 110 industrial sectors and 50 sub-sectors.)





STATISTICAL  
SECTION



TABLE 1

- 7 -

ONTARIO EXPORTSBY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977

(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Western Europe</u>							
United Kingdom	646,682	144	109,204	287,999	132,732	116,438	164
Gibraltar	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Ireland	8,048	-	1,656	110	1,608	4,655	20
Malta	452	-	2	-	11	370	68
Austria	6,436	10	289	224	1,370	4,532	11
Belgium-Luxembourg	86,304	10	8,465	15,133	31,922	30,771	3
Denmark	10,809	148	2,751	517	446	6,878	69
Finland	8,602	-	1,258	269	2,794	4,279	1
France	78,426	916	3,787	4,070	27,476	42,153	23
West Germany	179,465	108	28,801	56,331	42,554	51,615	57
Greece	5,952	138	166	33	2,218	3,378	18
Iceland	771	-	8	-	51	712	-
Italy	54,158	1,975	11,494	3,231	17,275	20,174	10
Netherlands	79,784	122	12,398	17,091	27,775	22,381	18
Norway	12,239	-	4,102	1,417	1,289	5,431	1
Portugal	5,895	162	25	465	3,875	1,368	-
Spain	16,305	971	179	3,152	5,309	6,633	61
Sweden	48,260	103	4,052	1,157	20,490	22,456	1
Switzerland	36,033	12	2,598	5,427	13,375	14,615	6
Total	1,284,630	4,819	191,235	396,626	332,570	358,848	531
<u>Eastern Europe</u>							
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	300	-	-	24	-	275	-
Czechoslovakia	8,158	-	108	6,562	80	1,407	-
East Germany	890	-	-	227	48	614	-
Hungary	4,152	1,198	1	1,430	13	1,148	362
Poland	24,307	142	1	7,092	4,444	12,629	-
Romania	1,330	5	-	387	1	937	-
U.S.S.R.	19,466	-	3,747	197	8,773	6,672	77
Yugoslavia	6,501	141	75	1,680	109	4,496	-
Total	65,104	1,486	3,932	17,599	13,468	28,178	439



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transaction Trade
<u>Middle East</u>							
Bahrain	1,334	-	9	-	85	1,240	-
Cyprus	396	46	49	-	14	263	24
Qatar	2,812	-	23	-	100	2,690	-
Emirates, U.A.	16,078	-	132	-	5,212	10,734	-
Ethiopia	1,285	-	6	-	13	1,266	-
Iran	75,353	7	3	24	1,933	73,374	12
Iraq	3,439	372	81	4	157	2,825	-
Israel	18,474	-	105	14	4,580	13,773	2
Jordan	6,482	55	234	11	87	6,094	-
Kuwait	26,237	-	114	18	547	25,558	-
Lebanon	10,275	71	8,125	36	486	1,557	0
Libya	10,621	-	28	1,305	1,339	6,998	950
Saudi Arabia	48,254	490	106	-	3,343	44,144	171
Somalia	6	-	-	-	-	6	-
Yemen PDR	2,418	-	263	-	58	2,089	8
Sudan	641	-	52	-	308	279	2
Syria	6,479	-	1,659	-	18	4,802	-
Turkey	10,527	-	2	-	69	10,456	-
Egypt U.A.R.	2,861	-	607	103	870	1,218	-
Total	243,972	1,041	11,661	1,515	19,219	209,366	1,169
<u>Africa</u>							
The Gambia	129	-	-	-	-	129	-
Ghana	3,251	91	341	-	1,189	1,630	-
Kenya	28,420	2	1,752	206	319	26,138	4





ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
Malawi	496	-	1	-	192	304	-
Mauritius	380	33	-	-	67	280	-
Cameroon	751	-	10	-	98	643	-
Zaire	5,162	-	132	125	44	4,861	-
Benin	176	-	-	89	-	88	-
French Africa N.E.S.	1,637	-	-	49	-	1,244	344
Gabon	1,229	-	-	-	6	1,168	55
Nigeria	12,688	35	80	-	2,226	10,205	142
South Africa	39,895	1	204	458	4,563	34,625	44
Rhodesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	46	-	38	-	-	8	-
Tanzania	1,814	-	12	-	288	875	639
Uganda	593	-	-	1	-	592	-
Zambia	12,839	-	-	-	311	12,527	1
Commonwealth							
Africa N.E.S.	55	-	-	-	1	54	-
Algeria	29,638	-	15,756	10,964	1,768	1,150	-
Angola	789	-	230	36	288	234	-
Guinea	252	-	24	-	7	221	-
Ivory Coast	5,173	-	7	126	848	4,179	13
Liberia	816	-	34	2	61	718	-
Malagasy	409	-	-	-	233	176	-
Mauritania	1,164	-	461	-	-	1,164	-
Morocco	4,704	-	1,121	-	39	3,465	78
Mozambique	2,618	-	-	2,451	28	139	-
Portuguese Africa NES	1,153	-	107	-	116	930	-
Senegal	513	-	4	-	75	434	-
Spanish Africa	477	-	-	-	215	262	-
Togo	564	-	-	16	50	497	-
Tunisia	1,494	-	6	7	183	1,298	-
Total	159,785	162	20,320	14,530	13,215	110,238	1,320



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transaction Trade
<u>Asia</u>							
Bangladesh	7,887	-	-	4,812	1,667	1,408	-
Sri Lanka	706	-	-	-	33	673	-
Hong Kong	19,013	-	1,569	4,354	4,726	8,361	2
India	21,861	197	27	11,004	5,344	4,519	770
Malaysia	11,212	-	656	173	258	10,122	2
Pakistan	16,512	-	-	233	7,474	8,799	6
Singapore	8,979	63	271	1,068	924	6,652	-
Afghanistan	311	-	-	13	-	297	-
Cambodia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Burma	5,881	-	-	46	40	5,795	1
Peoples Rep. of China	11,950	-	45	4,761	6,086	1,024	34
Indonesia	27,520	-	875	924	4,703	21,017	1
Japan	106,155	2,501	35,399	28,554	6,258	33,440	3
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	16,225	-	-	10,126	2,538	3,560	-
Philippines	14,218	153	81	406	1,796	11,782	-
Portuguese Asia	28	-	-	-	-	28	-
Taiwan	6,895	268	315	1,498	1,694	3,119	1
Thailand	10,506	52	204	1,290	2,500	6,460	-
Vietnam	1,025	-	1,025	-	-	-	-
Total	286,885	3,234	40,467	69,264	46,042	127,059	820
<u>Oceania</u>							
Australia	148,756	-	1,105	3,566	19,943	124,121	22
Fiji	315	-	1	-	29	285	-
New Zealand	30,957	21	974	868	11,991	17,102	2
British Oceania NES	49	-	-	-	-	49	-
French Oceania	187	14	2	-	-	171	-
U.S. Oceania	405	-	30	-	6	370	-
Total	180,669	35	2,112	4,434	31,969	142,098	24





ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transaction Trade
<u>Asia</u>							
Bangladesh	7,887	-	-	4,812	1,667	1,408	-
Sri Lanka	706	-	-	-	33	673	-
Hong Kong	19,013	-	1,569	4,354	4,726	8,361	2
India	21,861	197	27	11,004	5,344	4,519	770
Malaysia	11,212	-	656	173	258	10,122	2
Pakistan	16,512	-	-	233	7,474	8,799	6
Singapore	8,979	63	271	1,068	924	6,652	-
Afghanistan	311	-	-	13	-	297	-
Cambodia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Burma	5,881	-	-	46	40	5,795	1
Peoples Rep. of China	11,950	-	45	4,761	6,086	1,024	34
Indonesia	27,520	-	875	924	4,703	21,017	1
Japan	106,155	2,501	35,399	28,554	6,258	33,440	3
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	16,225	-	-	10,126	2,538	3,560	-
Philippines	14,218	153	81	406	1,796	11,782	-
Portuguese Asia	28	-	-	-	-	28	-
Taiwan	6,895	268	315	1,498	1,694	3,119	1
Thailand	10,506	52	204	1,290	2,500	6,460	-
Vietnam	1,025	-	1,025	-	-	-	-
Total	286,885	3,234	40,467	69,264	46,042	127,059	820
<u>Oceania</u>							
Australia	148,756	-	1,105	3,566	19,943	124,121	22
Fiji	315	-	1	-	29	285	-
New Zealand	30,957	21	974	868	11,991	17,102	2
British Oceania NES	49	-	-	-	-	49	-
French Oceania	187	14	2	-	-	171	-
U.S. Oceania	405	-	30	-	6	370	-
Total	180,669	35	2,112	4,434	31,969	142,098	24



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transact Trade
<u>South America</u>							
Guyana	2,864	-	153	5	819	1,886	1
Falkland Islands	805	-	-	-	-	805	-
Argentina	57,779	162	690	468	9,445	47,013	-
Bolivia	1,365	-	1	-	168	1,195	-
Brazil	37,108	1,380	424	350	8,821	26,046	87
Chile	15,368	34	345	44	1,621	13,322	1
Colombia	17,442	347	6,985	44	3,821	6,246	-
Ecuador	5,780	35	118	9	2,044	3,566	8
French Guiana	50	-	-	-	-	50	-
Paraguay	358	-	14	-	15	328	1
Peru	19,527	50	1,419	221	11,491	6,344	1
Surinam	1,600	-	222	-	54	1,324	-
Uruguay	1,352	28	64	19	723	518	-
Venezuela	416,175	148	1,969	416	17,332	396,309	2
Total	577,573	2,184	12,404	1,576	56,354	504,952	101
<u>Central America and Antilles</u>							
Bahamas	6,589	-	3,001	2	279	3,294	14
Bermuda	5,542	6	1,357	2	566	3,576	37
Belize	1,180	-	75	7	161	936	1
Barbados	6,588	12	1,185	57	2,694	2,634	6
Jamaica	14,683	15	4,268	9	3,874	6,480	37
Leeward, Windward Islands	5,799	-	1,180	19	1,250	3,282	68
Trinidad & Tobago	18,454	38	2,895	33	7,731	7,717	40
Costa Rica	3,540	37	355	111	531	2,505	1



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1977  
(\$ 000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, feed Beverages & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions- Trade
Cuba	8,464	-	891	108	2,177	5,262	26
Dominican Republic	10,942	84	2,231	11	2,729	4,696	1,190
El Salvador	4,461	7	99	-	2,530	1,825	-
French West Indies	480	-	317	-	10	153	-
Guatemala	6,959	29	381	2	2,364	4,150	33
Haiti	3,777	27	331	18	807	2,591	2
Honduras	2,169	29	222	-	638	1,267	13
Mexico	97,021	1,700	4,561	110	27,426	63,170	55
Netherlands Antilles	6,040	-	495	-	2,281	3,263	1
Nicaragua	2,653	-	109	-	786	1,750	7
Panama	9,422	2	102	56	2,996	6,265	1
Puerto Rico	23,915	28	1,850	2	13,053	8,927	53
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,660	-	153	-	140	1,366	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>240,338</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>26,058</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>75,023</b>	<b>135,109</b>	<b>1,585</b>
<u>North America</u>							
Greenland	579	-	-	-	15	528	36
St. Pierre-Miquelon	1,009	-	218	1	463	326	-
U.S.A.	15,537,276	20,322	414,762	373,191	3,568,262	11,128,455	32,284
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,538,864</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>414,980</b>	<b>373,192</b>	<b>3,568,740</b>	<b>11,129,309</b>	<b>32,320</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,099,371</b>	<b>35,298</b>	<b>723,172</b>	<b>1,038,298</b>	<b>4,519,134</b>	<b>12,745,157</b>	<b>38,912</b>

Source:  
Statistics Canada



TABLE II

CANADIAN AND ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION AND MAJOR TRADING AREA, 1977  
(\$ MILLION)

REGION	TOTAL	LIVE ANIMALS	FOOD FEED BEVERAGES TOBACCO	CRUDE MATERIALS INEDIBLE	FABRICATED MATERIALS INEDIBLE	END PRODUCTS INEDIBLE	SPECIAL TRANS-TRADE
<u>WESTERN EUROPE</u>							
CANADIAN	5,237.6	6.3	957.3	1,494.3	2,100.1	676.5	3.1
ONTARIO	1,284.6	4.8	191.2	396.6	332.6	358.8	0.5
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	24.5	76.8	20.0	26.5	15.8	53.0	17.1
<u>EASTERN EUROPE</u>							
CANADIAN	683.4	2.1	441.9	68.2	43.1	82.7	0.5
ONTARIO	65.1	1.5	3.9	17.6	13.5	28.2	0.4
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	10.2	71.4	0.9	25.8	31.2	34.1	91.6
<u>MIDDLE EAST</u>							
CANADIAN	650.5	1.0	185.7	22.3	108.5	330.9	2.0
ONTARIO	244.0	1.0	11.7	1.5	19.2	209.4	1.2
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	37.5	100.0	6.3	6.8	17.7	63.3	58.3
<u>AFRICA</u>							
CANADIAN	479.2	0.5	162.0	54.0	72.7	188.1	1.8
ONTARIO	159.8	0.2	20.3	14.5	13.2	110.2	1.3
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	33.3	31.8	12.5	26.9	18.2	58.6	72.3
<u>ASIA</u>							
CANADIAN	3,743.4	4.6	1,079.8	1,498.6	947.5	209.9	2.9
ONTARIO	286.9	3.2	40.5	69.3	46.0	127.1	0.8
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	7.7	70.2	3.7	6.6	4.8	60.5	28.2





REGION	TOTAL	LIVE ANIMALS	FOOD FEED BEVERAGES TOBACCO	CRUDE MATERIALS INEDIBLE	FABRICATED MATERIALS INEDIBLE	END PRODUCTS INEDIBLE	SPECIAL TRANS-TRADE
<u>OCEANIA</u>							
CANADIAN	469.4	0.04	26.4	63.2	173.6	204.1	2.1
ONTARIO	180.7	0.03	2.1	4.4	32.0	142.1	0.02
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	38.5	83.3	8.0	7.0	18.4	69.6	1.1
<u>SOUTH AMERICA</u>							
CANADIAN	1,117.6	2.5	153.1	63.8	290.9	607.2	0.2
ONTARIO	577.6	2.2	12.4	1.6	56.4	504.9	0.1
ONT. AS & OF CAN.	51.7	88.5	8.1	2.5	19.4	83.2	62.1
<u>CENTRAL AMERICA AND ANTILLES</u>							
CANADIAN	752.6	2.8	262.3	30.3	238.7	215.3	3.2
ONTARIO	240.3	2.0	26.1	0.5	75.0	135.1	1.6
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	31.9	71.7	9.2	1.8	31.4	62.7	40.6
<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>							
CANADIAN	30,571.9	131.9	1,160.7	5,402.8	10,709.7	13,107.2	59.6
ONTARIO	15,538.9	20.3	415.0	373.2	3,568.7	11,129.3	32.3
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	50.8	15.4	35.0	6.9	33.3	84.9	54.2
<u>OTHER COUNTRIES</u>							
CANADIAN	536.9			159.1	377.8		
ONTARIO	521.5			159.0	362.5		
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	97.1			100.0	96.0		
<u>TOTAL</u>							
CANADIAN	44,197.4	151.7	4,429.2	8,856.6	15,062.5	15,621.9	75.4
ONTARIO	19,099.4	35.3	723.2	1,038.3	4,519.1	12,745.2	38.3
ONT. AS % OF CAN.	43.2	23.3	16.3	11.7	30.0	81.6	50.8

SOURCE: Statistics Canada



TABLE III

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION						
<u>IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1971) DOLLARS, 1972-1977</u>						
<u>COMMODITY SECTION</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Live Animals						
Current Dollars	38,161	47,869	35,121	23,879	42,001	35,298
Constant "	30,651	29,224	22,089	18,228	32,086	25,339
Food, Feed, Beverages, Tobacco						
Current Dollars	427,833	551,187	630,932	645,939	635,197	723,172
Constant "	404,762	374,702	284,588	288,623	297,516	374,895
Crude Materials, Inedible						
Current Dollars	770,606	968,752	1,070,777	954,149	951,976	1,038,298
Constant "	756,237	796,671	510,137	390,245	370,996	363,932
Fabricated Materials, Inedible						
Current Dollars	1,770,148	2,271,572	3,059,331	2,754,909	3,589,160	4,519,134
Constant "	1,692,302	1,861,944	1,912,082	1,504,592	1,877,176	2,133,580
End Products, Inedible						
Current Dollars	6,031,369	7,066,963	7,564,647	8,064,916	10,376,930	12,745,157
Constant "	5,907,315	6,762,644	6,595,159	6,325,424	7,738,203	8,856,954
Special Transactions-Trade	21,742	23,341	26,413	28,539	64,938	38,312
	21,742	23,341	26,413	28,539	64,938	38,312
Total in Current Dollars	9,059,859	10,929,684	12,387,221	12,472,331	15,660,202	19,099,371
Total in Constant Dollars	8,813,009	9,848,526	9,350,468	8,555,651	10,380,915	11,793,112

Source: Statistics Canada



TABLE IV

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## ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1977

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	
	1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	107,356,582	862,969	108,219,551
	1012	Poultry Processors	303,673	22,090	325,763
101		Meat & Poultry Prod. Industries	107,660,255	885,059	108,545,314
102		Fish Products Industry	18,645,083	801,648	19,446,731
	1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	6,107,904	619,213	6,727,117
	1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	11,299,430	79,091	11,378,521
103		Fruit & Vegetable Processing Industries	17,407,334	698,304	18,105,638
104		Dairy Products Industry	8,175,146	60,223	8,235,369
105		Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prd. Industries	38,409,658	128,528	38,538,186
106		Feed Industry	22,049,193	11,228	22,060,421
	1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	13,918,980	5,783	13,924,763
	1072	Bakeries	8,664,273	34,085	8,698,358
107		Bakery Products Industries	22,583,253	39,868	22,623,121
	1081	Confectionery Manufacturers	7,647,723	432,916	8,080,639
	1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	23,216,044	43,755	23,259,799
	1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	32,556,676	95,393	32,652,069
	1089	Misc. Food Processors NES	25,496,506	6,833,323	32,349,829
108		Misc. Food Industries	88,916,949	7,425,387	96,342,336
	1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	166,184	6,916	173,100
	1092	Distilleries	183,884,896	9,295	183,894,191
	1093	Breweries	19,574,124		19,574,124
	1094	Wineries	216,682	87,439	304,121
109		Beverage Industries	203,841,886	103,650	203,945,536
151		Leaf Tobacco Processors	63,488,093	54,957	63,543,050
153		Tobacco Products Mfrs.	2,161,640	142,074	2,303,714



S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	57,756,451	1,896,397	59,652,848
1624	Rubber Footwear Mfrs.	14,662	3,190	17,852
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Mfr.	14,024,863	787,695	14,812,558
162	Rubber Products Industries	71,795,976	2,687,282	74,483,258
165	Plastic Fabricating Ind. NES	27,514,420	830,619	28,345,039
172	Leather Tanneries	14,256,284	661,440	14,917,724
174	Shoe Factories	17,811,464	979,021	18,790,485
175	Leather Glove Factories	3,379	400	3,779
1792	Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.	1,465,521	12,935	1,478,456
1799	Misc. Leather Prod. Mfrs.	917,379	146,903	1,064,282
179	Luggage, Handbag & Small Leather Goods Mfrs.	2,382,900	159,838	2,542,738
181	Cotton Yarn & Cloth Mills	1,756,062	332,788	2,088,850
182	Wool Yarn & Cloth Mills	196,841	17,034	213,875
183	Man-Made Fabric, Yarn & Cloth Mills	48,134,017	1,850,064	49,984,081
184	Cordage & Twine Industry	987,264	29,516	1,016,780
1851	Fibre Processing Mills	1,027,436	89,101	1,116,537
1852	Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	5,524,938	104,257	5,629,195
185	Felt & Fibre Processing Mills	6,552,374	193,358	6,745,732
186	Carpet Mat & Rug Industry	7,212,701	1,040,822	8,253,523
187	Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute Bag Industries	121,963	105,449	227,412
1892	Narrow Fabric Mills	597,806	19,434	617,240
1899	Misc. Textile Industries NES	13,945,246	974,734	14,920,000
189	Misc. Textile Industries	14,543,052	994,188	15,537,240





S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
231	Hosiery Mills	140,208	16,419	156,627
239	Knitting Mills (Except Hosiery Mills)	1,007,083	265,698	1,272,781
243	Men's Women's Children's Clothing Industries	5,910,460	262,475	6,172,935
244	" "	1,377,723	225,065	1,602,788
245	" "	53,378	37,999	91,377
246	Fur Goods Industry	5,660,235	96,526	5,756,761
248	Foundation Garment Industry	212,479	2,950	215,429
2491	Fabric Glove Manufacturers	127,376	8,079	135,455
2492	Hat & Cap Industry	865,725	9,470	875,195
2499	Misc. Clothing Ind. NES	3,845,342	267,441	4,112,783
249	Misc. Clothing Industries	4,838,443	284,990	5,123,433
251	Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills	194,335,951	383,111	194,719,062
252	Veneer & Plywood Mills	22,565,408	73,771	22,639,179
254	Sash Door & Other Millwork Plants	2,365,459	2,792,355	5,157,814
256	Wooden Box Factories	1,528,491	229,472	1,757,963
259	Misc. wood Industries	45,899,963	432,215	46,332,178
261	Household Furniture Mfrs.	9,387,086	213,465	9,600,551
264	Office Furniture Mfrs.	27,256,036	172,083	27,428,119
266	Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfrs.	23,877,211	684,186	24,561,397
271	Pulp & Paper Mills	946,693,629	233,445	946,927,074



S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
272	Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers	5,457,504	-	5,457,504
273	Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	1,677,806	130,078 215,603 18,064	
273	Total	1,677,806	363,745	2,041,551
274	Misc. Paper Converters	26,164,850	1,822,363	27,987,213
286	Commercial Printing	14,133,987	1,427,741	15,561,728
287	Platemaking, Typesetting & Trade Bindery Industry	388,069	175,386	563,455
288	Publishing Only	17,758,643	7,586,602	25,345,245
289	Publishing & Printing	4,050,947	455,623	4,506,570
291	Iron & Steel Mills	551,238,784	6,507,376	557,746,160
292	Steel Pipe & Tube Mills	113,816,252	806,126	114,622,378
294	Iron Foundries	106,147,522	351,326	106,498,848
295	Smelting & Refining	606,694,434	25,917,642	632,612,076
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting & Extruding	55,322,615	1,211,425	56,534,040
297	Copper & Copper Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	58,268,017	648,355	58,916,372
298	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding NES	81,213,622	3,213,991	84,427,613



S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
301	Boiler & Plate Works	52,482,861	819,327	53,302,188
302	Fabricated Structural Metal Industry	4,442,435	259,996	4,702,431
303	Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry	-	-	-
304	Metal Stamping, Pressing & Coating Industry	22,512,650	1,617,544	24,130,194
305	Wire & Wire Products Mfrs.	98,441,598	2,695,355	101,136,953
306	Hardware, Tool & Cutlery Mfrs.	124,411,464	7,445,766	131,859,230
307	Heating Equip. Mfrs.	6,078,233	352,968	6,431,201
308	Machine Shops	-	-	-
309	Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.	54,498,841	5,855,650	60,354,491
311	Agricultural Implement Ind.	438,952,959	13,015,274	451,968,233
315	Misc. Mach. & Equip. Mfrs.	633,009,942	80,452,812	743,462,754
316	Commercial Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Equip. Mfrs.	26,441,711	1,721,487	28,163,198
318	Office & Store Mach. Mfrs.	284,152,054	56,232,233	340,384,287
321	Aircraft & Aircraft Pts. Mfrs.	210,192,562	15,932,951	224,125,513
323	Motor Vehicle Mfrs.	5,850,685,005	7,127,477	5,857,812,482
324	Truck Body & Trailer Mfrs.	2,703,672	335,986	3,039,658
325	Motor Vehicle Pts. & Acc. Mfrs.	3,536,489,674	89,480,631	3,625,970,305



S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
326		Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.	37,399,627	635,811	38,035,438
327		Shipbuilding and Repair	966,696	40,873	1,007,569
328		Boat Building & Repair	15,218,132	245,494	15,463,626
329		Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.	87,716,899	1,802,334	89,519,233
331		Mfrs. of Small Electrical App.	11,609,788	1,526,660	13,136,448
332		Mfrs. of Major Appliances (Electric & Non Electric)	13,994,374	884,975	14,879,349
333		Mfrs. of Lighting fixtures	3,655,399	359,627	4,015,026
334		Mfrs. of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	55,704,408	1,670,045	57,374,453
335		Communications Equip. Mfrs.	191,220,614	21,548,601	212,769,215
336		Mfrs. of Elect. Ind. Equip.	78,523,069	3,432,660	81,955,729
338		Mfrs. of Elect. Wire & Cable	17,898,739	266,476	18,165,215
	3391	Mfrs. of Batteries	9,046,913	316,665	9,363,578
	3399	Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod. NES	46,544,508	2,712,863	49,257,371
339		Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.	55,591,421	3,029,528	58,620,949
351		Clay Products Mfrs.	321,927	13,361	335,288
352		Cement Mfrs.	27,294,142	119,489	27,413,631
353		Stone Products Mfrs.	194,553	12,132	206,685
354		Concrete Products Mfrs.	2,678,864	17,493	2,696,357





S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
355	Ready Mix Concrete Mfrs.	-	-	-
356	Glass Manufacturers	24,148,796	289,698	24,438,494
3562	Glass Pkd. Mfrs.	1,112,701	82,227	1,194,928
356	Glass & Glass Product Mfrs.	25,264,497	371,915	25,636,412
357	Abrasives Manufacturers	62,889,346	572,295	63,461,641
358	Lime Manufacturers	9,780,766	-	9,780,766
3591	Refractories Mfrs.	5,490,544	709,654	6,200,198
3599	Misc. Non Metallic Mineral Industries NES	9,508,468	216,787	9,725,255
359	Misc. Non Metallic Ind.	14,999,012	926,441	15,925,453
3651	Petroleum Refining	81,334,333	4,351	81,338,684
3652	Mfrs. of Lub. Oils & Greases	742,201	191,151	933,352
365	Petroleum Refineries	82,076,534	195,502	82,272,036
369	Misc. Petroleum & Coal Pd. Ind.	14,624,299	222,268	14,846,567
372	Mfrs. of Mixed Fertilizer	5,749,533	-	5,749,533
373	Mfrs. of Plastic & Synthetic Resin	154,958,837	3,740,157	158,698,994
374	Mfrs. of Pharmaceuticals & Medicines	15,432,011	1,109,676	16,541,687
375	Paint & Varnish Mfrs.	3,491,958	341,408	3,833,366
376	Mfrs. of Soap & Cleaning Compounds	1,542,021	365,806	1,907,827
377	Mfrs. of Toilet Preparations	3,905,232	316,143	4,221,375



S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS
	3781	Mfrs. of Pigments & Dry Colors (Inorganic NES)	7,282,443	403,975	7,686,418
	3782	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Organic NES)	288,605,783	1,107,596	289,713,379
	3783	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals NES	155,335,800	1,476,844	156,812,644
378		Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals	451,224,026	2,988,415	454,212,441
379		Misc. Chemical Ind. NES	43,260,483	2,228,406	45,488,889
	3911	Instrument & Related Prd. Mfrs.	159,939,083	19,263,080	179,202,163
	3912	Clock & Watch Mfrs.	4,961,094	6,738,503	11,699,597
	3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfrs. & Dental Lab Supplies	3,202,383	554,503	3,756,886
	3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	4,806,497	813,619	5,620,116
	3915	Dental Lab, Ortho & Surg.	3,456,915	559,087	4,016,002
391		Scientific & Prof. Equip. Ind.	176,365,972	27,928,792	204,294,764
392		Jewellery & Silverware Ind.	7,553,744	15,849,743	23,403,487
	3931	Sporting Goods Mfrs.	20,256,431	2,515,368	22,771,799
	3932	Toys & Games Mfrs.	6,735,588	989,535	7,725,123
393		Sporting Good & Toys Inds.	26,992,019	3,504,903	30,496,922
397		Signs & Displays Industry	2,475,394	221,449	2,696,843
	3991	Broom, Brush & Mop Mfrs.	117,941	115,186	233,127
	3992	Button, Buckle & Fastener Mfrs.	251,697	87,270	338,967
	3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Mfrs.	10,441,987	348,516	10,790,503
	3994	Sound Recording & Musical Inst. Mfrs.	2,513,083	386,160	2,899,243
	3996	Pen & Pencil Mfrs.	1,598,996	28,159	1,627,155
	3998	Fur Dressing & Dyeing	4,268,410	95,577	4,363,987
	3999	Other Mfg. Industries	13,607,949	1,706,676	15,314,625
399			32,800,063	2,767,544	35,567,607









Ontario

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